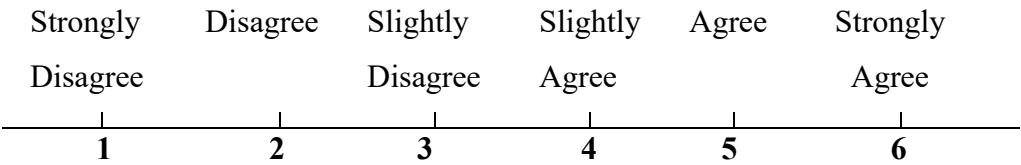


**Suggested citation:**

Wu, J., Yan, Z., Yang, Y., Zhu, J., Xiong, Y., & Chen, J. (2024). The perceived teacher support scale (PTSS) for students: Development and psychometric studies. *International Journal of Educational Research*, 128, 102487. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijer.2024.102487>

**Perceived Teacher Support Scale**

How much do you agree that the following statements accurately describe your situation?



		1	2	3	4	5	6
		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Slightly Disagree	Slightly Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
<i>Instrumental support</i>							
1	My teachers will take time to help me when I need help for my study.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
2	My teachers give me opportunities to show myself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
3	My teachers organise activities for me to collaborate with others in learning.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
4	My teachers try their best to ensure the things I need for study.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
5	My teachers will take time to help me when I meet problems other than study.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
6	My teachers create conditions to promote my growth in study.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
7	My teachers create conditions to promote my growth in areas other than study.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥

		1	2	3	4	5	6
		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Slightly Disagree	Slightly Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
<b><i>Emotional support</i></b>							
8	My teachers trust me.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
9	My teachers respect me.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
10	My teachers encourage me to study hard.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
11	My teachers are happy to listen when I want to talk about a question/problem.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
12	My teachers treat me fairly.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
13	My teachers believe that I have potential.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b><i>Informational support</i></b>							
14	My teachers provide information to assist me in solving problems myself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
15	My teachers teach me how to handle things through demonstration.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
16	My teachers give me study advice.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
17	My teachers give me advice on topics other than study when I meet problems in my campus life.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
18	My teachers provide information to assist me in identifying my strengths and weaknesses.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
19	My teachers tell me the focuses and the difficulties of my learning.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥

		1	2	3	4	5	6
		Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Slightly Disagree	Slightly Agree	Agree	Strongly Agree
20	My teachers provide information to assist me in thinking about my future goals.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b><i>Appraisal support</i></b>							
21	My teachers will inform me when I make mistakes.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
22	My teachers give me feedback about my learning tasks.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
23	My teachers tell me how I perform in class.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
24	My teachers give me feedback about my behaviour other than study.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
25	My teachers give me feedback on my areas of improvement.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥